Joint Stock accounts theseof the Humans

## DEBENTURE SHAREHOLDERS' Trust. (f)

111 [or if the proxy is given by joint holders of stock We] of – in the county of being a stockholder [or stockholders] entitled to the benefit of a debenture stockholders' trust deed executed by the above company on the day of and to vote at any meeting of the stockholders convened under the said trust deed hereby appoint of as my [or our] proxy to vote for me [or us] and on my [or our] behalf at the general meeting of the stockholders to be held on the

of and on any adjournment thereof. AS WITNESS my [or our] hand this SIGNED by the said in the presence of ·

of day

(p) The chairman of the meeting shall cause minutes of the proceedings of the meeting to be drawn up and fairly entered in a book to be kept for that purpose by the trustees and the minutes shall be signed by him or by the chairman of the next ensuing meeting.

21. The company hereby covenants with the trustees:

(1) That the moneys secured by this indenture [or which may hereafter be raised under clause 6 of this indenture on the security of the mortgaged premises] shall be a first mortgage and charge respectively on the mortgaged premises and shall take precedence

over all other moneys which may hereafter be borrowed by the company [otherwise than under clause 6 aforesaid].

(2) That the company will at all times keep a correct register of the stockholders, showing :

ISSUE OF DEBENTURES AND DEBENTURE-STOCK.

18. Parties.

Recital

of

intention

to

issue

debentures.

Recital

as to

trustees.

Interpretation

of terms.

Covenant

for

payment by company.

TRUST DEED TO SUPPORT DEBENTURES. (t)

THIS INDENTURE is made the day of BETWEEN the

Company Limited being a company limited by shares under the Companies Consolidation Act, 1908 having its registered office at (hereinafter called the company) of the one part and [trustees] of, etc. of the other part.

WHEREAS the company being duly empowered in that behalf has resolved to raise the sum of \$ by the issue of mortgage debentures for that amount bearing interest at the rate of \$ — per cent. per annum and has agreed further to secure the payment of the principal and interest for the time being payable in respect of such debentures by conveying to the said [trustees] the property hereinafter described and conveyed upon the trusts hereinafter declared and by entering into the covenants hereinafter contained.

AND WHEREAS the said [ trustees] have consented to act as trustees of this

indenture upon the terms herein contained.

## NOW THIS INDENTURE WITNESSETH as follows \:

1. In this indenture the expressions mentioned in this clause shall have

the following

meanings:

"Debentures " means the debentures in the form in the second schedule

hereto authorised by a resolution of the company passed on the

[or of the directors under powers contained in the

company's articles of association].

day

of

"Debenture-holders " means the persons entitled to the benefit of the debentures.

'Register of debenture-holders " means the register covenanted to be kept by the company under clause 21 of this indenture.

" Trustees " means the said [Trustees] and the survivors or survivor of them or the executors or administrators of each survivor or other the trustees or trustee for the time being of this indenture. " Mortgaged premises

" means

the

property

and

assets

comprised

in

the debenture-

holders'

security.

2. The company hereby covenants with the trustees that the company

will on the day of- or on such earlier day as the said principal

(t)

Stamp,

10s.

This deed must be registered with the Registrar of Companies : see

p. 171 , infra.

ISSUE OF DEBENTURES AND DEBENTURE- STOCK. 135

moneys

shall

become

payable

to

the debenture-

holders

under

clause

7 Hereof ( but subject to the conditions contained in the second schedule hereto on which the debentures are issued) рау to the debentureholders the amounts secured by their debentures respectively [or the sum of \$ 110 in respect of each \$100 Debenture] and will in the meantime

рау

interest to the debentureholders at the rate of annum half yearly on the day ofand the each year the first of such payments to be made on the next. per cent. per day of in day of 3-5. [Clauses 3 to 5 of Form 31, pp. 152-3, infra, substituting throughout debenture-holders for stockholders and debentures for stock.]

debentures.

[6. The

company

may

with the

consent

of the

trustees issue

further

Power

to

debentures

to

an

amount

secured

upon

the

mortgaged

issue

further

premises

and

ranking

pari

passu

with the

series

of debentures

now

issued

but

no

such

consent

shall

be

given

unless

the

trustees

are

satisfied

that

at

the date

of

such proposed

further

issue

the

total amount secured by such debentures on the mortgaged premises will not

exceed

[one – half of the value of such mortgaged premises and for the purpose of arriving at such value the trustees shall be entitled in their discretion to employ At the cost of the company an independent valuer Any such further debentures shall be issued subject to the same conditions as the present issue Save as aforesaid the company shall not be entitled without the consent of the trustees given in pursuance

Of an extraordinary resolution of the debenture-holders to create any further mortgage charge ranking in priority to or pari passu with the series of debentures now issued.]

7. The principal moneys due to the debenture-holders under their Principal debentures and the trusts of this indenture shall become immediately money's when payable and the security enforceable in any of the following events: [continue as in clause 7 of Form 31, p. 154, infra.]

8-17. [Clauses 8 to 17 of Form 31, pp. 154-157, infra, substituting throughout debentureholders for stockholders and debentures for stock.]

Repayable.

holders.

18. The trustees may at any time at their discretion and shall on a Meetings of requisition in writing signed by holders of at least [one-tenth] of the debenture- debentures for the time being outstanding convene a meeting of the debenture-holders to discuss and determine any matter affecting their interests Seven days' notice of the place and hour of such meeting shall be given to the debenture-holders and of the special business to be transacted thereat but the non-receipt of such notice by any debenture- holders shall not invalidate the proceedings at the meeting.

19-27.

[Clauses 19 to 27 of Form 31, pp. 158-163, infra, substituting

136 ISSUE OF DEBENTURES AND DEBENTURE- STOCK.

throughout debenture-holders for stockholders and debentures for stock;

or

inserting instead of clause 20 (m), the following clause:

(m) Every debenture-holder shall on a poll be entitled to one vote in respect of every debenture held by him.

and instead of clause 21 (2) (ii), the following clause;

(ii) The number of debentures held by each.

```
and omitting clause 21 (4) altogether.]
```

IN

WITNESS, etc.

THE

FIRST

SCHEDULE

ABOVE

REFERRED

ТО

[Particulars of freeholds, leaseholds, etc., mortgaged, as in Form 31, p. 163, infra.]

THE

SECOND SCHEDULE

ABOVE REFERRED

TO.

[Set out form of debenture with indorsed conditions, see Forms 10,

11, 12, pp. 118 et seq., supra.]

"[ Common

seal

of

company,

and signatures and seals of trustees. ] 19. Parties.

Conveyance to trustees on mortgage.

TRUST DEED TO SUPPORT DEBENTURES - SHORT FORM. (u)-

Day of THIS INDENTURE made the BETWEEN the Company Limited (hereinafter called the company) of the one part and [trustees] of, etc. (hereinafter called the trustees) of the other part

WITNESSETH as follows that is to say:

1. The company as beneficial owner hereby conveys unto the trustees the hereditaments described in the schedule hereto To hold the same unto and to the use of the trustees in fee simple as collateral security for the first mortgage debentures of the company for  $\mathfrak{L}$  and so that the trustees shall as to all the premises comprised herein in addition to the powers conferred by law upon mortgagees have all the powers which are by the said debentures and the conditions indorsed thereon given to the

holders thereof.

(u) Stamp : if the debentures are properly stamped, the trust deed will only require a 10s. stamp. This deed must be registered with the Registrar of Companies: see p. 171, infra.

This form will be found convenient where it is desired that the debenture-holders shall be protected by a legal mortgage of the company's land and by a floating security over its other assets, the latter being contained in the debentures themselves.

ISSUE OF DEBENTURES AND DEBENTURE- STOCK. 137

on

## certificate

2. The trustees shall upon receiving a certificate signed by two Proviso for directors of the company certifying that all the principal money and reconveyance interest secured by the debentures have been satisfied reconvey to the of payment. company or its assigns the premises comprised herein and such certificate shall as between the trustees and the debenture-holders be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated and shall be a complete protection to the trustees for executing such reconveyance.

Concur

in

of

proceeds.

3. The trustees may from time to time concur with the company in Power for selling upon such terms as they may think proper all or any part of the trustees to hereditaments hereby assured or in demising the same or any part thereof selling or

for any term of years at such rent and upon such terms and stipulations leasing; as they shall think fit but the purchase money upon any sale and any application fines or premiums paid upon any demise shall be received by the trustees and after payment thereout of the costs and expenses of the sale or demise shall be invested by the trustees in any security authorised for investment of trust funds and the same and the investments thereof shall be held as part of the security for the first mortgage debentures mentioned in clause 1 hereof Provided that until the principal moneys secured by the debentures shall have become payable according to the tenor thereof or under the conditions indorsed thereon the income of such investments shall be paid to the company.

4. Notwithstanding anything contained in clause 3 hereof the trustees Liberty to may apply the said moneys before or after investment in any manner apply money in im prove whereby it shall appear to the trustees in their discretion that the value ments. of any lands or buildings subject to this security will be permanently increased or in the purchase or acquisition by lease (if they shall be willing to accept a lease) or otherwise of any hereditaments or other property in the opinion of the trustees suitable for the purposes of the company and of a fixed or permanent nature and any such hereditaments or other

property shall be assured to the trustees in such manner as to become subject to this security and no such concurrence in a sale or demise shall be deemed to constitute or amount to an entry by the trustees into possession.

5. The company shall not without the consent in writing of the trustees Company exercise the powers of leasing by law conferred upon mortgagors in not to lease. possession.

6. The power of appointing new trustees of these presents shall be Power of vested in the company but any trustee so appointed must in the first place appointing be approved by the trustees A corporation or company may be appointed as trustee hereunder.

new

trustees.

IN WITNESS, etc.

138 ISSUE OF DEBENTURES AND DEBENTURE- STOCK.

THE SCHEDULE ABOVE REFERRED TO.

[Description of mortgaged property.]

[Common seal of company, and signatures and seals of trustees.]

20.

DEBENTURE ISSUED BY ASSOCIATION NOT FOR PROFIT. (y)

THE ASSOCIATION.

lssue

. Issue of

mortgage

debentures

of

\$

bearing

interest at

\$ -

day

of

and

the

Authority.

Covenant to

pay.

Charge on

property and

assets.

Conditions.

each,

numbered. -

to

per

cent.

per

annum

payable

on

the

in

each year.

The issue is made under clause

association and clause

of a resolution dated the

Debenture No. day

of

of the association's memorandum of

of the association's rules and in pursuance

day of-

day

of \$-

(hereinafter

paid

to

the

1. The Association having its registered office at

called the association) in consideration of the sum of \$

association by [debenture-holder] of, etc. hereby binds itself to pay to the said [ debenture-holder ] or other the registered holder for the time being of this debenture at the time and in the events provided by the conditions indorsed hereon the sum of  $\mathfrak{L}$ - and until payment of the said  $\mathfrak{L}$ ------ to pay interest thereon at the rate of  $\mathfrak{L}$ - per cent. per annum by equal half-yearly payments on the and the day of in each year.

2. The association as beneficial owner hereby charges with such payments all its property and assets whatsoever and wheresoever both present and future other than the fund to be contributed by members under their guarantee but without prejudice to the debentureholder's right in the event of a winding-up to prove against the said guarantee fund pari passu with the general creditors of the association.

3. This debenture is issued subject to the conditions indorsed hereon.

GIVEN under the seal of the association this

[Seal]

day

of

.

President.

(z) Treasurer.

Secretary

(y) Stamp, ad valorem on the amount secured, as a mortgage: see

note (p), p. 151, infra.

This debenture

must be

indorsed

by

the

company

with a copy of the

registrar's certificate

of

registration:

see the

Companies

Consolidation

Act,

1908,

s. 93

(6), see

p.

178,

infra.

(z) The persons affixing the seal will be the persons authorised for this purpose by the rules of the association, ISSUE OF DEBENTURES and Debenture- STOCK. 139

THE

CONDITIONS

ABOVE REFERRED

TO.

[See conditions in Form 10, p. 119, Form 11, p. 122, and Form 15, p. 131,

supra, (a) which may be adapted by substituting association for company.]

21.

DEBENTURE COUPON-ORDINARY FORM. (b)

THE COMPANY, LIMITED.

No.

Mortgage Debenture

to

Bearer.

Interest

coupon

for

pounds

being

one

half-

year's

interest

due

the Coupon.

day

of

Interest

Payable

less

income

tax.

[Signature of Secretary]

Secretary.

This

coupon

will

be

paid

on

presentation at

the Bank.

22. DEBENTURE COUPON-IN FORM OF A PROMISSORY NOTE. (c)

COMPANY, LIMITED.THE

\$

Mortgage Debenture No.

Company Limited promises to pay bearer \$-THE

tax) on the of the company]. day of at the Interest Coupon No. (less income Promissory Bank] or at the registered office note coupon. [Seal of company.]

(a) The conditions in the form of perpetual debenture (Form 15, p. 131, supra) will be most appropriate ; and a certain sum can be set aside out of the income of the association arising from annual subscriptions (if any) to form a sinking fund for redemption of the debentures.

(b) No stamp required.

A coupon is usually in the above form . So framed it is a mere token, the real contract to pay interest being contained in the debenture (Enthoven v. Hoyle (1853), 13 C. B. 373). Coupons may also be, and often are, in the form of a promissory note, and are then negotiable instruments (see next form).

(c) No stamp required.

This form of coupon must be sealed with the seal of the company, unless it is signed by the directors ; but the latter course would be very troublesome.

140 ISSUE OF DEBENTURES AND DEBENTURE- STOCK.

23.

DEBENTURE BOND COUPON. (d)

THE COMPANY, LIMITED .

Debenture

Bond

No.

\$-.

Bond

coupon.

INTEREST

WARRANT

for

day

of

on

presentation

at

Messrs.

[bankers].

Grain (less income tax) payable the

\$

[Signature of Secretary]

Secretary.

Issue.

Provisional

certificate.

Instalments

payable.

Payment

in

advance.

24. DEBENTURE SCRIP OR PROVISIONAL DEBENTURE

THE

CERTIFICATE.

(e)

COMPANY, LIMITED.

Nominal

Capital,.

MORTGAGE

DEBENTURES

issued

under

clauses and

of

the

company's memorandum and articles of association respectively, and in pursuance of a resolution passed on the day of for securing £ in debentures of £annum payable on the each year. each, with interest at \$day of and the per cent. per day of in Scrip Certificate No. THIS IS ТО CERTIFY that of, etc. has applied for and been allotted

of the

above mortgage

debentures,

in

accordance with the terms of the prospectus dated

the-

day

of

and

has

paid the

sum

of

\$-

on

each

of the debentures

allotted to

him,

and

that

upon payment

by

the

said his

executors,

administrators or assigns,

of

the

balance

remaining

due on

each

of the

said

debentures,

the

said his

executors,

administrators or

assigns

,

will

be

entitled

to delivery

of debentures securing

the

amount so paid.

The said balance is payable at the company's bankers by instalments as follows: \$ on the day of Barley on the day of Grain on the day of Any instalments may be paid up in advance on any of the above dates, under discount at \$- per cent.

Per annum.

(d)

No stamp required.

If default is made in pay(e) Stamp,1d.

## ISSUE OF DEBENTURES AND DEBENTURE- STOCK. 141

ment of any of the above instalments on the days specified the previous payments will be liable to forfeiture.

GIVEN under the hands of two of the directors and the secretary of the above-named company this day of Directors.

Secretary.

25. GUARANTEE OF DEBENTURE, TO BE INDORSED ON EACH DEBENTURE.

(f)

Capital and THE GUARANTEE SOCIETY

(hereinafter called the society)

Guarantee of acknowledges that the above debenture was subscribed for on condition payment

of

and

in part consideration

that

the

society

would

give

the

guarantee

interest.

following

and

accordingly

the

society

hereby

guarantees

to

the

registered

holder

of

the

above

debenture

(which expression

in

this

guarantee

means

the person

or persons

above

named

or other

the

registered

holder or

holders

for

the

time

being

of the

above

debenture)

the

payment

of

the

principal

moneys

and

interest

but not

bonus

to

become

due under

the

said

debenture

in

manner

following

that

is

to

say:

1. AS TO THE INTEREST.—If and whenever the company makes default As to interest. in the payment of any interest for more than thirty days the society will pay such interest on demand.

2. AS TO PRINCIPAL. - If the company makes default in the payment of As to the principal moneys or any part thereof the society shall pay the amount principal. upon whichever of the days following shall first happen, viz.:

On the day of above mentioned or

(b) On the day after the securities for the debenture-holders of the series to which the above debenture belongs shall have been enforced and completely realised and distributed so far as regards the holder of the above debenture.

3. At any time after the company shall have made default for more than Right to call [fourteen days] in the payment of any of the said principal moneys or for transfer.

interest the society may by notice in writing to the debenture-holder call (f) Stamp, 6d.

The author is indebted to the Law Guarantee and Trust Society, Limited, for permission to print this form. Debentures-principal and interest--are constantly guaranteed now, and such a guarantee, when given by a substantial society, confers on the investor an absolutely safe security, and also greatly facilitates the placing of an issue of debentures by the company.